

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
AMARILLO DIVISION

DALE ROY KYLES,

Petitioner,

V.

LORIE DAVIS, Director,
Texas Department of Criminal Justice,
Correctional Institutions Division,

Respondent.

2:17-CV-0082

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION TO DENY
PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS**

Petitioner has filed with this Court a Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus by a Person in State Custody. Petitioner is presently incarcerated at the Clements Unit in Potter County, Texas pursuant to a February 25, 2004 conviction for assault on a public servant out of Harris County, Texas, and the resultant 99-year sentence.¹ By his federal habeas application, petitioner challenges a February 2017 prison disciplinary proceeding conducted at the Clements Unit.

In order to challenge a prison disciplinary adjudication by way of a federal petition for a writ of habeas corpus, a petitioner must, at a minimum, (1) be eligible for mandatory supervised release, and (2) have received a punishment sanction which included forfeiture of previously accrued good-time credits. *See Malchi v. Thaler*, 211 F.3d 953, 958 (5th Cir. 2000).

In his habeas application, petitioner concedes he is not eligible for release on mandatory

¹Petitioner references a November 15, 2002 conviction and the resultant 6-year sentence in his habeas petition. The Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) Online Offender Details lists that conviction but it is more likely petitioner is incarcerated pursuant to the 2004 conviction and 99-year sentence also listed in the TDCJ information details. In either case, petitioner is challenging a disciplinary case which occurred at the Clements Unit in Potter County, Texas.

supervision. See Question No. 16. A review of the TDCJ online Offender Information Detail confirms petitioner is not, in fact, eligible for mandatory supervised release. As petitioner is not eligible for mandatory supervised release, he may not challenge a prison disciplinary proceeding by way of a federal petition for a writ of habeas corpus. See *Malchi*, 211 F.3d at 958.

Further, in his habeas application, petitioner acknowledges he did not lose previously earned good-time days as a result of the disciplinary proceeding herein challenged.² See Question No. 18. Because petitioner did not receive a punishment sanction that included forfeiture of previously accrued good time credits petitioner is not entitled to federal habeas corpus relief. Petitioner's habeas application should be DENIED.

RECOMMENDATION

It is the RECOMMENDATION of the undersigned United States Magistrate Judge to the United States District Judge that the petition for a writ of habeas corpus filed by petitioner DALE ROY KYLES be DENIED.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SERVICE

The United States District Clerk is directed to send a copy of this Report and Recommendation to each party by the most efficient means available.

IT IS SO RECOMMENDED.

ENTERED this 18th day of May 2017.



CLINTON E. AVERITTE
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

²Other punishment with which petitioner was assessed merely constituted changes in the conditions of petitioner's confinement and does not implicate the Due Process Clause of the United States Constitution. See *Sandin v. Conner*, 515 U.S. 472, 478, 115 S.Ct. 2293, 2297 (1995); *Madison v. Parker*, 104 F.3d 765, 767 (5th Cir. 1997).

*** NOTICE OF RIGHT TO OBJECT ***

Any party may object to these proposed findings, conclusions and recommendation. In the event parties wish to object, they are hereby NOTIFIED that the deadline for filing objections is fourteen (14) days from the date of filing as indicated by the "entered" date directly above the signature line. Service is complete upon mailing, Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(C), or transmission by electronic means, Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(E). **Any objections must be filed on or before the fourteenth (14th) day after this recommendation is filed** as indicated by the "entered" date. See 28 U.S.C. § 636(b); Fed. R. Civ. P. 72(b)(2); *see also* Fed. R. Civ. P. 6(d).

Any such objections shall be made in a written pleading entitled "Objections to the Report and Recommendation." Objecting parties shall file the written objections with the United States District Clerk and serve a copy of such objections on all other parties. A party's failure to timely file written objections to the proposed findings, conclusions, and recommendation contained in this report shall bar an aggrieved party, except upon grounds of plain error, from attacking on appeal the unobjected-to proposed factual findings, legal conclusions, and recommendation set forth by the Magistrate Judge in this report and accepted by the district court. *See Douglass v. United Services Auto. Ass'n*, 79 F.3d 1415, 1428-29 (5th Cir. 1996) (en banc), superseded by statute on other grounds, 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1), as recognized in *ACS Recovery Servs., Inc. v. Griffin*, 676 F.3d 512, 521 n.5 (5th Cir. 2012); *Rodriguez v. Bowen*, 857 F.2d 275, 276-77 (5th Cir. 1988).